

C. N. Grivas

The Magic Ball

GRAMMAR BOOK

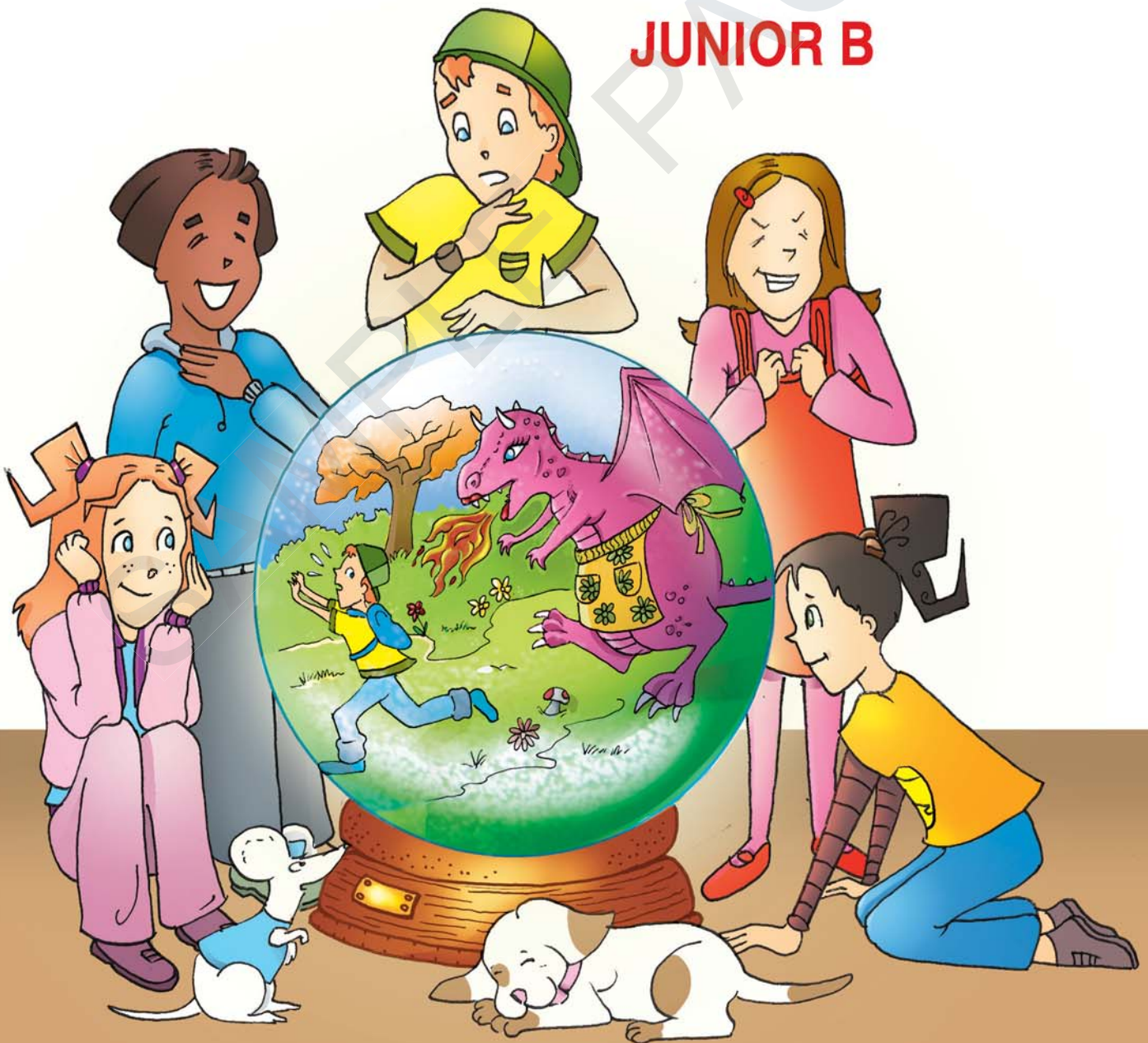
JUNIOR B



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CONTENTS

UNIT 1	Το ρήμα 'είμαι'	4
UNIT 2	1. Το ρήμα 'have got' (= έχω)	8
	2. Κιττικά επίθετα	
UNIT 3	Ενεσιώτας διαρκείας [Present continuous]	12
UNIT 4	Πληθυντικός αριθμός	16
REVISION	Units 1 - 4	20
UNIT 5	1. Γενική (κιττική) πώση	22
	2. Προσωπικές αντωνυμίες αιτιατικής πώσης	
	3. Χρονικές προθέσεις	
UNIT 6	Απλός ενεσιώτας [Simple present]	26
UNIT 7	Απλός ενεσιώτας ↔ Ενεσιώτας διαρκείας	30
	[Simple present ↔ Present continuous]	
UNIT 8	1. Some - Any 2. How many - How much	34
REVISION	Units 5 - 8	38
UNIT 9	1. Was - Were 2. Απλός αόριστος I (Κατάφαση)	40
	[Simple past]	
UNIT 10	Απλός αόριστος II (Ερώτηση - Άρνηση)	44
	[Simple past]	
UNIT 11	Επίθετα - Συγκριτικός και Υπερθετικός βαθμός	48
UNIT 12	Απλός αόριστος III (Ανώμαλα ρήματα)	52
	[Simple past]	
REVISION	Units 9 - 12	56

UNIT 1

Το ρήμα 'είμαι'

I am
You are
He is



Μαθαίνω

Κατάφαση (+)

I am	[I'm] = (εγώ) είμαι
You are	[You're] = (εσύ) είσαι
He is	[He's] = (αυτός) είναι
She is	[She's] = (αυτή) είναι
It is	[It's] = (αυτό) είναι
We are	[We're] = (εμείς) είμαστε
You are	[You're] = (εσείς) είστε
They are	[They're] = (αυτοί, -ές, -ά) είναι

Ερώτηση (?)

Am I?
Are you?
Is he?
Is she?
Is it?
Are we?
Are you?
Are they?

Άρνηση (x)

I am not	[I'm not]
You are not	[You aren't]
He is not	[He isn't]
She is not	[She isn't]
It is not	[It isn't]
We are not	[We aren't]
You are not	[You aren't]
They are not	[They aren't]

✿ Χρησιμοποιούμε τα **I'm, you're, he's** καθώς και τα **I'm not, you aren't, he isn't** κλπ για συντομία, κυρίως όταν μιλάμε.

✿ **he:** για άνδρα ή αγόρι
she: για γυναίκα ή κορίτσι
it: για ζώο ή πράγμα
they: για πρόσωπα, ζώα ή πράγματα

Philip, the boy → **he**

Meg, the girl → **she**

the cat, the umbrella → **it**

Max and Becky

the dog and the cat

the book and the pencil

} → **they**

Όταν ξέρουμε το φύλο του ζώου, π.χ. όταν μιλάμε για το κατοικίδιό μας, χρησιμοποιούμε **he** ή **she** αντί για **it**.

✿ Δείτε πώς απαντάμε στις ερωτήσεις:

Are you happy?

Yes, I am. /
No, I'm not.

Is the sky grey now?

Yes, it is. /
No, it isn't.

Are the pens blue?

Yes, they are. /
No, they aren't.



Hi. I'm John and this is my sister, Tina. We are from England.



Look. The dog is black.
Is the cat black, too?
No, it isn't. It's grey.



This is my rabbit, Roger.
He is very sweet.

pencil = μολύβι, happy = χαρούμενος, pen = στυλό, England = Αγγλία, rabbit = κουνέλι, sweet = χαριτωμένος, γλυκός



Γράφω

1 Γράψε: he, she, it, we, you, they.

Jenny*she*.....

- 1 my friend and I
- 2 my brother
- 3 the chair
- 4 Sally and you

- 5 the door and the window
- 6 my mum
- 7 Alex and Helen
- 8 the elephant

2 Βάλε ✓ στις λέξεις που ταιριάζουν.

he	she	it	we	they
Mr Carter <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	photo <input type="checkbox"/>	dogs <input type="checkbox"/>	Meg and I <input type="checkbox"/>	my friends <input type="checkbox"/>
sky <input type="checkbox"/>	Anna <input type="checkbox"/>	ruler <input type="checkbox"/>	boys <input type="checkbox"/>	bananas <input type="checkbox"/>
father <input type="checkbox"/>	zebra <input type="checkbox"/>	parrot <input type="checkbox"/>	my mum and my dad <input type="checkbox"/>	my desk and my chair <input type="checkbox"/>
Mark <input type="checkbox"/>	sister <input type="checkbox"/>	girl <input type="checkbox"/>	my family and I <input type="checkbox"/>	teacher <input type="checkbox"/>
crocodile <input type="checkbox"/>	mother <input type="checkbox"/>	bag <input type="checkbox"/>	Tom and I <input type="checkbox"/>	my rabbit <input type="checkbox"/>

3 Γράψε το σύντομο τύπο.

Κατάφαση

He is my friend.
.....*He's*..... my friend.

- 1 They are nice.
..... nice.
- 2 You are bad.
..... bad.
- 3 She is pretty.
..... pretty.
- 4 We are in the house.
..... in the house.
- 5 It is green.
..... green.

Άρνηση

He is not my friend.
.....*He isn't*..... my friend.

- 1 They are not nice.
..... nice.
- 2 You are not bad.
..... bad.
- 3 She is not pretty.
..... pretty.
- 4 We are not in the house.
..... in the house.
- 5 It is not green.
..... green.



4 Γράψε την ερώτηση και την άρνηση.

They are in the tree house.
 Are they in the tree house?
 They aren't in the tree house.

- 1 He is her brother.
 her brother?
 her brother.
- 2 The sky is grey now.
 grey now?
 grey now.

3 The children are here.
 here?
 here.

- 4 I am pretty.
 pretty?
 pretty.
- 5 You are from Greece.
 from Greece?
 from Greece.

5 Γράψε **am, is** ή **are**.

I am nine years old.

- 1 Mr Brown not a doctor.
- 2 Ben and Tony brothers.
- 3 My books in my bag.
- 4 the cat white?
- 5 My friend and I not at school now.
- 6 The elephant grey.
- 7 I from Italy.

6 Κοίταξε και απάντησε, όπως στα παραδείγματα.



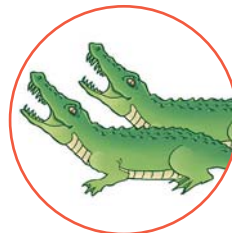
Are they from Greece?
Yes, they are.



Is Danny seven years old?
No, he isn't.
He is eight.



1 Is the hat pink?



2 Are crocodiles red?



3 Is Miss Jones a doctor?



4 Are the books in the bag?



7 Διάλεξε τη σωστή απάντηση.



My name **am / is** Peter and I [1] **am / are** eight years old. This is my dad. He [2] **is / are** a teacher. My mother [3] **am not / is not** a teacher. [4] **She is / It is** a nurse. We [5] **is / are** from England. Look! This is our dog, Tara. She [6] **aren't / isn't** a big dog but she [7] **is / are** very clever. Tara and I [8] **am / are** friends.

Μιλώ

α Μίλησε για τους ανθρώπους στις φωτογραφίες, όπως στο παράδειγμα.

Pedro is from Spain.
He is a doctor.

1  Pedro
Spain
doctor

2  Carlo & Sophia
Italy
teachers

3  Sam
England
pupil

4  Anna
Greece
nurse

β Με το συμμαθητή σου, ρωτήστε και απαντήστε, όπως στο παράδειγμα.

- 1 you - ten years old?
- 2 you - from Athens?
- 3 your dad - a doctor?
- 4 your mum - a teacher?
- 5 your bag - red?
- 6 your friends - at school now?

Are you ten years old?

Yes, I am. /
No, I'm not.



SAMPLE PAGES

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