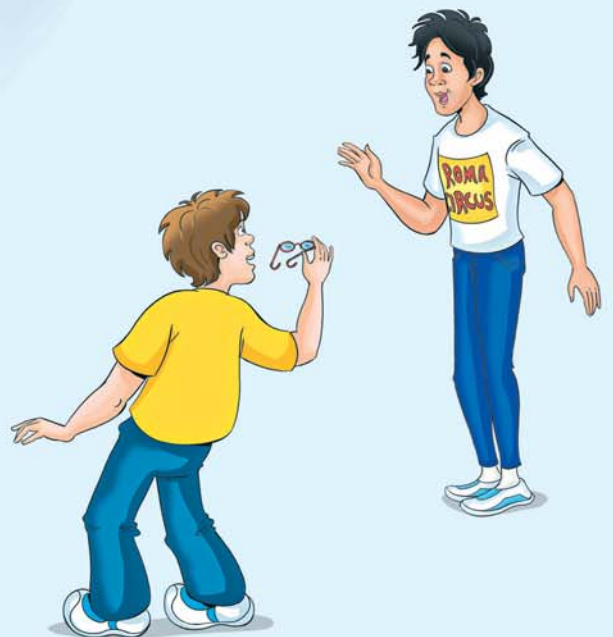


C.N.GRIVAS

SPOT ON



1

BEGINNER

GRAMMAR

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1

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UNIT
1

The verb 'to be' [Το ρήμα 'είμαι']



Alice: Hello. I'm Alice. I'm a new student here.

Ken: Hi Alice. I'm Ken. Are you from England?

Alice: No, I'm not. My family and I are from America.

Κατάφαση

I am / I'm = εγώ είμαι
 You are / You're = εσύ είσαι
 He is / He's = αυτός είναι
 She is / She's = αυτή είναι
 It is / It's = αυτό είναι
 We are / We're = εμείς είμαστε
 You are / You're = εσείς είστε
 They are / They're = αυτοί, -ές, -ά είναι

Προσέξτε!

he = **αυτός** → για άντρα ή αγόρι
 she = **αυτή** → για γυναίκα ή κορίτσι
 it = **αυτό** → για ζώο, πράγμα ή φυτό
 they = **αυτοί, -ές, -ά** → για πρόσωπα, ζώα, πράγματα ή φυτά (στον πληθυντικό)

Προσέξτε! Μπορούμε να χρησιμοποιήσουμε **he** ή **she** για ένα ζώο όταν γνωρίζουμε το φύλο του, π.χ. όταν μιλάμε για το κατοικίδιό μας.

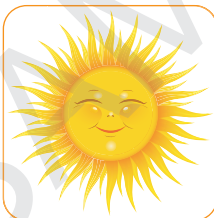
Θυμηθείτε!

this is = αυτός, -ή, -ό είναι }
these are = αυτοί, -ές, -ά είναι }
that is = εκείνος, -η, -ο είναι }
those are = εκείνοι, -ες, -α είναι }

για να δείξουμε κάποιον / κάτι που είναι κοντά μας

για να δείξουμε κάποιον / κάτι που είναι μακριά μας

1 Write **he, she, it or they**. [Γράψε **he, she, it** ή **they**.]



..... **they** 1 2 3 4 5

2 Fill in **am, is or are**. [Βάλτε **am, is** ή **are**.]

Alan **is** at home now.

1 I from Greece.

2 The cat black.

3 You my best friend.

4 The children at school.

5 The house very big.

6 Jenny and I sisters.

new = καινούριος, **student** = μαθητής, μαθήτρια, **family** = οικογένεια
best friend = καλύτερος φίλος, **children** = παιδιά

3 Fill in is or are. Then write, as in the example.

[Βάλε **is** ή **are**. Έπειτα γράψε, όπως στο παράδειγμα.]

The boys **are** in the house.
..... **They're** in the house.

1 My brother very tall.
..... very tall.

2 Maria eight years old.
..... eight years old.

3 John and Peter from America.
..... from America.

4 The garden very big.
..... very big.

5 Nick and I friends.
..... friends.

Ερώτηση

Am I? = είμαι;
Are you? = είσαι;
Is he? = είναι;
Is she? = είναι;
Is it? = είναι;
Are we? = είμαστε;
Are you? = είστε;
Are they? = είναι;

4 Write questions, as in the example.

[Γράψε ερωτήσεις, όπως στο παράδειγμα.]

she / a teacher?

Is she a teacher?

1 you / a good student?

2 the girls / happy?

3 it / Monday today?

4 I / your friend?

5 Kim / from China?

6 the book / good?

Άρνηση

I am not / I'm not = δεν είμαι
You are not / You aren't = δεν είσαι
He is not / He isn't = δεν είναι
She is not / She isn't = δεν είναι
It is not / It isn't = δεν είναι
We are not / We aren't = δεν είμαστε
You are not / You aren't = δεν είστε
They are not / They aren't = δεν είναι

5 Fill in 'm not, isn't or aren't.

[Βάλε **'m not**, **isn't** ή **aren't**.]

Sophia **isn't** at home now.

1 My mum and dad at work.

2 Anna here.

3 I very tall.

4 We ready.

5 Mr Scott in the lab now.

6 The cat in the house.

6 Write the question and the negative.

[Γράψε την **ερώτηση** και την **άρνηση**.]

Dad is at work.

Is Dad at work?

Dad isn't at work.

1 His mum is a teacher.
..... a teacher?
..... a teacher.

2 The children are in the garden.
..... in the garden?
..... in the garden.

3 I am short.
..... short?
..... short.

7 Fill in am, is, isn't, are or aren't.

[Βάλε **am**, **is**, **isn't**, **are** ή **aren't**.]



Hi. I **am** Michelle and I
[1] twelve years old. This
[2] my brother, Pierre. He
[3] twelve, he [4]
only eight. Pierre and I [5]
from Greece. We [6]
from France. Our house [7] in Paris.

tall = ψηλός, **garden** = κήπος, **happy** = χαρούμενος, **today** = σήμερα, **at work** = στη δουλειά
ready = έτοιμος, **lab** = εργαστήριο, **short** = κοντός

Σύντομες απαντήσεις

- Are you ready?
- ▲ Yes, **I am.** / No, **I'm not.**
- Is Mum in the garden?
- ▲ Yes, **she is.** / No, **she isn't.**

Προσέξτε! Yes, I **am.**
 [οχι: Yes, I'm.]
 Yes, she **is.**
 [οχι: Yes, she's.]

8 Write short answers. [Γράψε σύντομες απαντήσεις.]

Is your dad a teacher? (✓)
 Yes, he is.

- 1 Are you from Greece? (✓)

- 2 Is the house big? (X)

- 3 Are the girls at school? (X)

- 4 Is Susan ten years old? (✓)

- 5 Am I a good student? (✓)

9 Choose the correct answer. [Διάλεξε τη σωστή απάντηση.]

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 Where Sandy from?
a is b are | 4 That my bag.
a isn't b aren't |
| 2 The teacher in the classroom now.
a not is b is not | 5 Ben and I friends.
a am b are |
| 3 Tom and Adam from England.
a aren't b isn't | 6 these your books?
a Is b Are |

Let's talk

With your partner ask and answer, as in the example.

[Με το συμμαθητή σου ρωτήστε και απαντήστε, όπως στο παράδειγμα.]

 Greek  10 Maria	 French  15 Paul	 Chinese  8 Kim	 English  13 Adam
--	--	--	---

- Maria / French / 10?
- Paul / English / 13?
- Kim / Chinese / 9?
- Adam / English / 16?

Is Maria French?

No, she isn't. She's Greek.

Is she 10?

Yes, she is.

classroom = τάξη, αίθουσα, bag = τσάντα



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