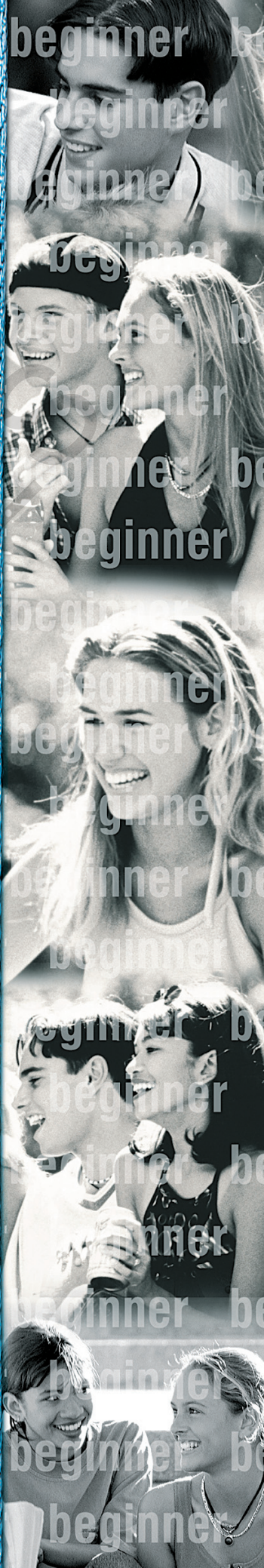


Grammar Today

Beginner

1



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1

SAMPLE PAGE



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Published and distributed by: GRIVAS PUBLICATIONS

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Printed February 2002

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GRAMMAR TODAY

Η νέα αυτή σειρά βιβλίων γραμματικής αποτελείται από τέσσερα βιβλία:

- 1 **BEGINNER [Class A]**
- 2 **ELEMENTARY [Class B]**
- 3 **PRE-INTERMEDIATE [Class C]**
- 4 **INTERMEDIATE [Class D]**

Έχει γραφτεί ειδικά για τον Έλληνα σπουδαστή και ξεχωρίζει για την απλότητα της στη διδασκαλία και εκμάθηση της αγγλικής γλώσσας.

Στα τρία πρώτα βιβλία η θεωρία και οι ασκήσεις περιέχονται σε τρεις σελίδες, στο τέταρτο σε τέσσερις.

ΙΔΙΑΙΤΕΡΑ ΧΑΡΑΚΤΗΡΙΣΤΙΚΑ

ΘΕΩΡΙΑ

- Απλή στην παρουσίαση των γραμματικών και συντακτικών φαινομένων χωρίς πολύπλοκες ή δυσνόητες αναλύσεις.
- Η σύντομη αλλά σαφής διατύπωση της βοηθά ακόμη και τον πιο μικρό μαθητή να καταλάβει το μηχανισμό της αγγλικής γλώσσας.
- Στα τρία βιβλία **1 BEGINNER**, **2 ELEMENTARY** και **3 PRE-INTERMEDIATE** παρουσιάζεται σταδιακά όλη η αγγλική γραμματική. Σε κάθε ένα από αυτά, εκτός από την εισαγωγή των νέων γλωσσικών φαινομένων, σκοπίμως επαναλαμβάνονται πολλά απ' τα διδαχθέντα ώστε ο σπουδαστής να τα εμπεδώνει καλύτερα.
- Το 4ο βιβλίο, **INTERMEDIATE**, αποτελεί μια πλήρη γραμματική όπου γίνεται ανακεφαλαίωση όλων των γλωσσικών φαινομένων των προηγούμενων βιβλίων ώστε να δοθεί η ευκαιρία μιας γενικής επανάληψης της ύλης.

ΑΣΚΗΣΕΙΣ

- Ο συνδυασμός παραδοσιακών τύπων ασκήσεων, για ευκολότερη εξάσκηση και κατανόηση της θεωρίας, με ασκήσεις συγχρόνων παιδαγωγικών μεθόδων αποτελεί τον ιδανικό τρόπο αφομοίωσης του μαθήματος.
- Συστηματικά περιλαμβάνονται τύποι ασκήσεων FCE με σταδιακή δυσκολία ώστε οι μαθητές να εξοικειώνονται μ'αυτές.
- Το λεξιλόγιο που χρησιμοποιείται στις ασκήσεις είναι ελεγχόμενο και περιορισμένο, ανάλογα με το επίπεδο, ώστε η προσοχή των μαθητών να συγκεντρώνεται στην άσκηση του γραμματικού ή συντακτικού φαινομένου.
- Στα **REVISION UNITS** ανακυκλώνεται συνεχώς όλη η διδαχθείσα ύλη και όχι μόνο συγκεκριμένων μαθημάτων.

Η σειρά **GRAMMAR TODAY** είναι μια αυτόνομη, πλήρης αγγλική γραμματική, τα βιβλία της οποίας μπορούν ανεξάρτητα να συνοδεύσουν οποιαδήποτε σειρά **COURSEBOOKS** αντιστοίχων επιπέδων.

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Unit 1

The Verb 'to be' [I am, You are, He is ...] [Το ρήμα 'είμαι']

Affirmative (κατάφαση)

I am	[I'm] = εγώ είμαι
You are	[You're] = εσύ είσαι
He is	[He's] = αυτός είναι
She is	[She's] = αυτή είναι
It is	[It's] = αυτό είναι
We are	[We're] = εμείς είμαστε
You are	[You're] = εσείς είστε
They are	[They're] = αυτοί, -ές, -ά είναι

Negative (άρνηση)

I am not	[I'm not] = δεν είμαι
You are not	[You aren't] = δεν είσαι
He is not	[He isn't] = δεν είναι
She is not	[She isn't] = δεν είναι
It is not	[It isn't] = δεν είναι
We are not	[We aren't] = δεν είμαστε
You are not	[You aren't] = δεν είστε
They are not	[They aren't] = δεν είναι

Interrogative (ερώτηση)

Am I?	= είμαι;
Are you?	= είσαι;
Is he?	= είναι;
Is she?	= είναι;
Is it?	= είναι;
Are we?	= είμαστε;
Are you?	= είστε;
Are they?	= είναι;

Σύντομες απαντήσεις

- Are you Greek?
- ▲ Yes, I am. / No, I'm not.

ΠΑΡΑΤΗΡΗΣΗ:

He (= αυτός): για άνδρα ή αγόρι

She (= αυτή): για γυναίκα ή κορίτσι

It (= αυτός, -ή, -ό): για πράγμα, ζώο ή φυτό

They (= αυτοί, -ές, -ά): για όλα, δηλαδή για πρόσωπα, πράγματα, ζώα ή φυτά [στον πληθυντικό]

- Μπορούμε όμως να χρησιμοποιούμε he ή she για ένα ζώο, όταν γνωρίζουμε το φύλο του.



*This is Jane.
She is eight years old.
She's from England.*



*Their names are
Sam and Tina.
They're brother
and sister.*



*My name is Marco.
I'm from Italy and I'm a
football player.*

ΠΡΟΣΕΞΤΕ!

- ⚠ I am Carol.
[OXI: Am Carol.]
- ⚠ Rob and Tony are at school.
[OXI: Rob and Tony is ...]
- ⚠ John is my brother.
[OXI: John he is ...]

Exercises

1 Choose the correct answer.

[Διάλεξε τη σωστή απάντηση.]

'How old is Peter?'

' b is ten.'

- 1 ___ are at home.
 2 Is ___ a cat?
 3 ___ isn't my sister.
 4 This is Rex. ___ is my dog.
 5 ___ are blue shoes.
- a She b He 3 a He b She
 1 a They b I 4 a It b He
 2 a she b it 5 a They b It



2 Write the short form.

[Γράψε το σύντομο τύπο.]

Κατάφαση

It is my pencil.

It's my pencil.

- 1 We are at the cinema. 4 They are at work.
 ___ at the cinema. ___ at work.
 2 You are my friend. 5 I am late.
 ___ my friend. ___ late.
 3 He is a policeman. 6 She is very tall.
 ___ a policeman. ___ very tall.

Άρνηση

It is not my pencil.

It isn't my pencil.

- 1 We are not at the cinema. 4 They are not at work.
 ___ at the cinema. ___ at work.
 2 You are not my friend. 5 I am not late.
 ___ my friend. ___ late.
 3 He is not a policeman. 6 She is not very tall.
 ___ a policeman. ___ very tall.

3 Fill in *isn't* or *aren't*.

[Βάλε *isn't* ή *aren't*.]

My dog isn't three years old.

- 1 Jack's shoes ___ new.
 2 Suzy ___ a good student.
 3 They ___ friends.
 4 My ball ___ in my room.
 5 Kevin and I ___ in the garden.



4 Fill in *am*, *is* or *are*.

[Βάλε *am*, *is* ή *are*.]

They are at school.

- 1 Tracy ___ good at maths.
 2 John and Tony ___ in the house.
 3 I ___ from England.
 4 It ___ cold in December.
 5 Her mother ___ a teacher.

5 Complete the questions, as in the example.

[Συμπλήρωσε τις ερωτήσεις, όπως στο παράδειγμα.]

Is she a good singer?

She is a good singer.

- 1 ___ at school?
 The boys are at school.
 2 ___ here today?
 They are here today.
 3 ___ Monday?
 It is Monday.
 4 ___ in the park?
 Tracy is in the park.
 5 ___ from Greece?
 You are from Greece.



6 Complete the sentences in the *negative* and *interrogative*.

[Συμπλήρωσε τις προτάσεις στην *άρνηση* και *ερώτηση*.]

He is a teacher.

3 We are tired.

He isn't a teacher.

___ tired.

Is he a teacher?

___ tired?

1 I am nine.

4 It is cold today.

___ nine.

___ cold today.

___ nine?

___ cold today?

2 She is my sister.

5 They are happy.

___ my sister.

___ happy.

___ my sister?

___ happy?

7 Choose the correct answer.
[Διάλεξε τη σωστή απάντηση.]



Dear Alice,
My name is Anne and I [1] _____ ten years old. My parents and I [2] _____ from France. My school [3] _____ in Paris. It [4] _____ very big. Today is Saturday and I [5] _____ in the garden with my dog, Rex. It [6] _____ very hot today. [7] _____ it hot there too?
Write soon,
Anne

- | | | | |
|---------|-------|-----------|----------|
| a is | b are | 4 a isn't | b aren't |
| 1 a is | b am | 5 a am | b are |
| 2 a are | b am | 6 a is | b am |
| 3 a are | b is | 7 a Are | b Is |

8 Complete the sentences, as in the examples.
[Συμπλήρωσε τις προτάσεις, όπως στα παραδείγματα.]



Is the balloon red?
No, it isn't. It's blue.

Are Mai and her mum from China?
Yes, they are. They are from China.



1 Is it an aeroplane?
No, _____ a train.

2 Is Carol a singer?
Yes, _____ a singer.



3 Are the shoes old?
No, _____ new.

4 Is Jane a good student?
Yes, _____ a good student.



9 Correct all the sentences.
[Διόρθωσε όλες τις προτάσεις.]

George and Mary ~~is~~ ^{are} nine years old.

- The jacket is on the bed?
- My friend and I am in class A.
- I not am from London.
- Betty she is my best friend.
- Am late for dinner.

ORAL WORK

Pairwork

Read about Carlos and Vicky and then ask and answer questions using the words given.

[Διαβάστε για τον Carlos και τη Vicky. Ρωτήστε και απαντήστε χρησιμοποιώντας τις λέξεις που δίνονται.]



Name: Carlos
Age: thirty-one
Country: Italy
Work: clown

- Carlos / thirty-one?
- he / from France?
- he / a policeman?



Name: Vicky
Age: twenty-nine
Country: England
Work: teacher

- Vicky / twenty-five?
- she / from England?
- she / a dancer?

Is Carlos thirty-one?

Yes, he is. He's thirty-one.

This new and modern English grammar series has been specially designed with the Greek student of English in mind. It covers four levels:

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ISBN: 978-960-7114-88-4



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