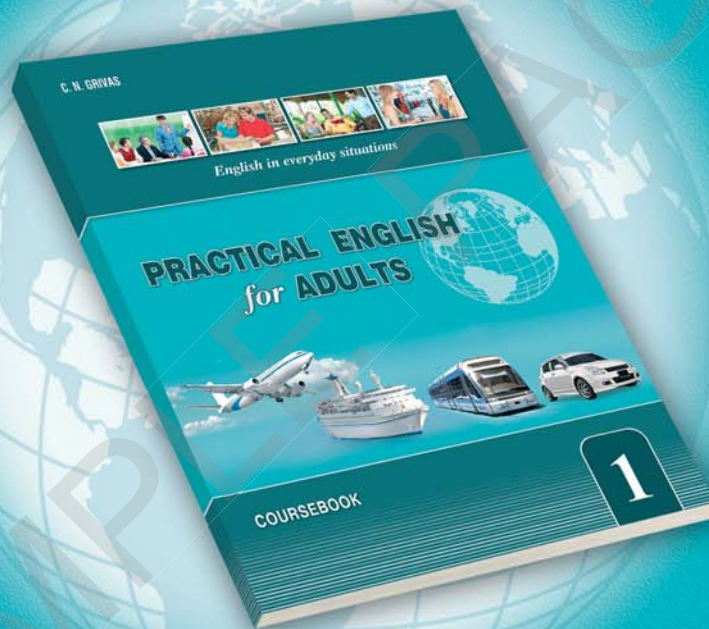


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PRACTICAL ENGLISH *for* ADULTS



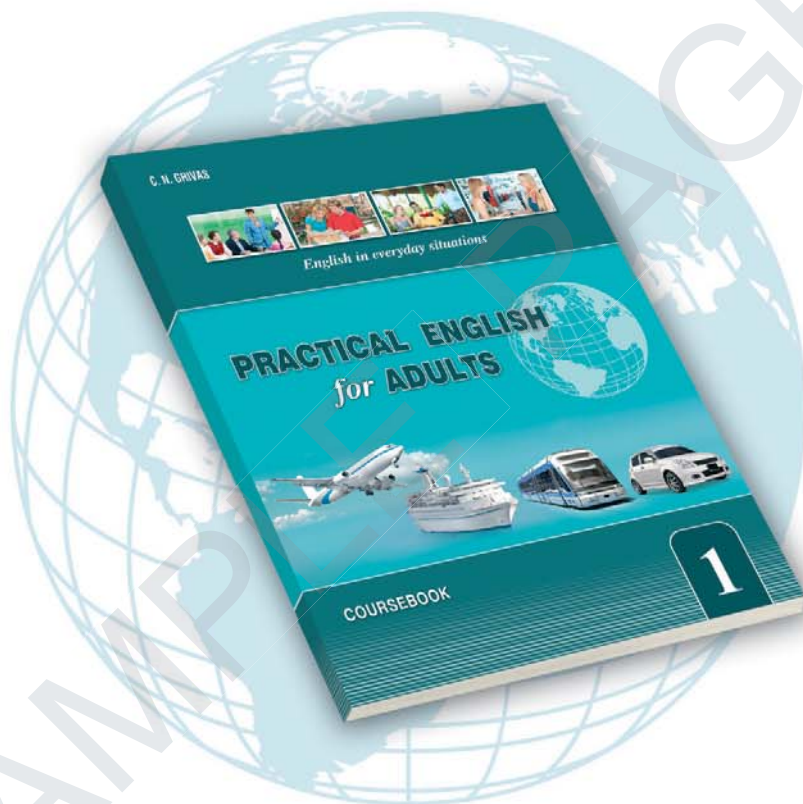
English in everyday situations

GRAMMAR & COMPANION

1

PRACTICAL ENGLISH

for **ADULTS**



English in everyday situations

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1

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SAMPLE PAGES

CONTENTS

Unit 1	1. Personal Pronouns 2. The verb 'be' 3. The verb 'have got' 4. A / An	4
Unit 2	1. Possessive Adjectives 2. The verb 'can'	8
Unit 3	Present Continuous	11
Unit 4	1. Imperative 2. Object Pronouns 3. Plurals	14
Unit 5	Simple Present	17
Revision 1 (Units 1-5)		21
Unit 6	1. Present Continuous or Simple Present? 2. Possessive Case 3. Possessive Pronouns	23
Unit 7	Some, Any, No	27
Unit 8	1. Countable - Uncountable Nouns 2. Many, Much, A lot of, A few, A little	30
Unit 9	Simple Past I	33
Unit 10	Simple Past II	36
Revision 2 (Units 6-10)		39
Unit 11	1. Simple Future 2. Be going to 3. Question Words	41
Unit 12	Modal verbs [can, could, may, must, should / ought to, shall]	45
Unit 13	Simple Present Perfect	49
Unit 14	Comparison	52
Unit 15	Articles	56
Revision 3 (Units 11-15)		59
Unit 16	1. Adverbs of Manner 2. Adverbs of Frequency	61
Unit 17	1. Past Continuous 2. Used to	64
Unit 18	1. Reflexive / Emphatic Pronouns 2. Simple Past Perfect	67
Unit 19	Present Perfect Continuous	70
Unit 20	The Infinitive	73
Revision 4 (Units 16-20)		76
Unit 21	1. Future Continuous 2. Very – Too – Enough	78
Unit 22	1. Question Tags 2. Negative – interrogative form	81
Unit 23	Conditionals	84
Unit 24	Relative Pronouns	87
Unit 25	The Passive	90
Revision 5 (Units 21-25)		94
Appendix 1	Numbers	98
Appendix 2	1. Time 2. Dates	99
Appendix 3	Prepositions	100
Irregular Verbs		102
Grammar Glossary		103
Coursebook Companion		110

UNIT 1

- ① **Personal Pronouns** [Προσωπικές Αντωνυμίες] ② **The verb 'be'** [Το ρήμα 'είμαι']
 ③ **The verb 'have got'** [Το ρήμα 'έχω'] ④ **A / An** [Ένας, Μία, Ένα]

1. Personal Pronouns [Προσωπικές Αντωνυμίες]

Οι παρακάτω αντωνυμίες μπαίνουν πριν από ένα ρήμα ως υποκείμενο.

Ενικός	Πληθυντικός
I = εγώ	We = εμείς
You = εσύ	You = εσείς
He = αυτός	They = αυτοί, -ές, -ά
She = αυτή	
It = αυτό	

he = για άνδρα / αγόρι
she = για γυναίκα / κορίτσι
it = (αυτός, -ή, -ό) για ζώο, φυτό, πράγμα
they = για πρόσωπα, ζώα, φυτά, πράγματα



- Μπορούμε να χρησιμοποιήσουμε **he** ή **she** για ένα ζώο αν γνωρίζουμε το φύλο του.

2. The verb 'be' [Το ρήμα 'είμαι']

Κατάφαση	'Αρνηση	Ερώτηση
I am / I'm = εγώ είμαι	I am not / I'm not	Am I?
You are / You're = εσύ είσαι	You are not / You aren't	Are you?
He is / He's = αυτός είναι	He is not / He isn't	Is he?
She is / She's = αυτή είναι	She is not / She isn't	Is she?
It is / It's = αυτό είναι	It is not / It isn't	Is it?
We are / We're = εμείς είμαστε	We are not / We aren't	Are we?
You are / You're = εσείς είστε	You are not / You aren't	Are you?
They are / They're = αυτοί, -ές, -ά είναι	They are not / They aren't	Are they?

Σύντομες Απαντήσεις

- Are you from Spain?
▲ Yes, I am. / No, I'm not.
- Is Sara tall?
▲ Yes, she is. / No, she isn't.

ΠΡΟΣΟΧΗ!

- 1 Mark is a teacher.
[OXI: Mark ~~he~~ is ...]
- 2 'Is she from Canada?'
'Yes, she is.'
[OXI: 'Yes, ~~she's~~']

- Χρησιμοποιούμε τον σύντομο τύπο (I'm, You're κλπ, I'm not, You aren't κλπ) κυρίως στον προφορικό λόγο.
- **this is** = αυτός, -ή, -ό είναι
these are = αυτοί, -ές, -ά είναι } για κτ / κτ που βρίσκεται κοντά μας
- **that is** = εκείνος, -η, -ο είναι
those are = εκείνοι, -ές, -α είναι } για κτ / κτ που βρίσκεται μακριά μας

3. The verb 'have got' [Το ρήμα 'έχω']

Κατάφαση	'Αρνηση	Ερώτηση
I have got / I've got = εγώ έχω	I have not got / I haven't got	Have I got?
You have got / You've got = εσύ έχεις	You have not got / You haven't got	Have you got?
He has got / He's got = αυτός έχει	He has not got / He hasn't got	Has he got?
She has got / She's got = αυτή έχει	She has not got / She hasn't got	Has she got?
It has got / It's got = αυτό έχει	It has not got / It hasn't got	Has it got?
We have got / We've got = εμείς έχουμε	We have not got / We haven't got	Have we got?
You have got / You've got = εσείς έχετε	You have not got / You haven't got	Have you got?
They have got / They've got = αυτοί, -ές, -ά έχουν	They have not got / They haven't got	Have they got?

Σύντομες Απαντήσεις

- Have you got a brother?
▲ Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.
 - Has David got a beard?
▲ Yes, he has. / No, he hasn't.
- Η λέξη **got** συνήθως χρησιμοποιείται μετά το **have**, όμως δεν μεταφράζεται. Προσέξτε ότι στις σύντομες απαντήσεις χρησιμοποιούμε μόνο **have** ή **has** χωρίς το **got**.

4. A / An [Ένας, Μία, Ένα]

Το **a** μπαίνει πριν από λέξεις που αρχίζουν από **ήχο συμφώνου**, ενώ το **an** πριν από λέξεις που αρχίζουν από **ήχο φωνήεντος**.

a book, **a** dog, **a** tall man
an elephant, **an** apple, **an** old car

Το γράμμα **u** άλλοτε προφέρεται ως σύμφωνο και άλλοτε ως φωνήεν. Γι' αυτό λέμε:

a university **Αλλά: an** umbrella

Το γράμμα **h** μερικές φορές δεν προφέρεται.

Γι' αυτό λέμε:

a hamburger **Αλλά: an** hour

■ Όταν μετά από τα ρήματα **be** και **have got** ακολουθεί ουσιαστικό ενικού αριθμού, βάζουμε **a / an** (ενώ στα Ελληνικά δεν είναι απαραίτητο).

*He is **an** actor.* (= Είναι ηθοποιός.)

*Have you got **a** computer?* (= Έχεις υπολογιστή;)



Alex is a doctor. He has got short brown hair and brown eyes. He has got a moustache too.

Προσέξτε: **a** euro, **a** European country

EXERCISES

1 Write **he, she, it, we, you or they**.

[Γράψε **he, she, it, we, you** ή **they**.]

Susan **she**

3 Peter

6 Greece

1 the cat

4 Mark and Adam

7 my aunt

2 Chris and I

5 my brother

8 John and you

2 Fill in **am, is, are**.

[Βάλτε **am, is, are**.]

Mark **is** my brother.

1 'How you today?'

'I fine, thanks.'

2 My parents fifty years old.

3 Madrid not in Italy . It in Spain.

4 Her eyes not blue. They green.

5 Nick and Adam friends?

6 This Fiona. She my cousin.

7 Paul bald?

8 I not from France. My family and I from Canada.

3 Fill in **is or are**. Then, complete the short answers.

[Βάλτε **is** ή **are**. Έπειτα, συμπλήρωσε τις σύντομες απαντήσεις.]

'..... **Is** Patrick short?' 'No, **he isn't**

1 '..... you and Jane from England?'

'Yes,

2 '..... your car new?' 'Yes,

3 '..... Bill and Collin at work now?'

'No,

4 '..... Milan in America?' 'No,

5 '..... Monica Bellucci Italian?'

'Yes,

6 '..... you all right, Susan?'

'Yes,

4 Fill in am/m not, is/isn't or are/aren't.

[Βάλτε **am/m not, is/isn't** ή **are/aren't**.]

'How old **are** you?' 'I **am** twenty-four.'

- 1 My parents at work now. It Sunday so they at home.
- 2 Hello. I Sophia and this my husband, Tony. He a teacher. Tony and I from Italy.
- 3 '..... Egypt in Europe?'
'No, it It in Africa.'
- 4 '..... you from New York?'
'No, I I from Chicago.'

5 Fill in have got or has got.

[Βάλτε **have got** ή **has got**.]

They **have got** a son and a daughter.

- 1 Tania long red hair.
- 2 Nick two sisters.
- 3 John and I a new video camera.
- 4 The girls blue eyes.
- 5 Our house a great garden.

6 Write the missing forms: affirmative, negative or question.

[Γράψε τους τύπους που λείπουν: **κατάφαση, άρνηση** ή **ερώτηση**.]

Martin has got a big house.

Martin hasn't got a big house.

Has Martin got a big house?

- 1 Her hair is blonde.
..... blonde.
..... blonde?
- 2 from Canada.
..... from Canada.
Are Rob and Harry from Canada?
- 3 blue eyes.
He hasn't got blue eyes.
..... blue eyes?
- 4 a computer.
..... a computer.
Have the boys got a computer?

7 Look at the pictures and answer the questions.

Use short answers.

[Κοίτα τις φωτογραφίες και απάντησε στις ερωτήσεις. Χρησιμοποίησε σύντομες απαντήσεις.]











Has Kim got a video camera?

No, she hasn't.

- 1 Have Kim and Andy got computers?
.....
 - 2 Has Andy got a dog?
.....
 - 3 Have they got bicycles?
.....
 - 4 Has Kim got a car?
.....
 - 5 Have they got mobile phones?
.....
 - 6 Has Andy got a motorbike?
.....
- 8 Fill in have got / haven't got, has got / hasn't got.**
[Βάλτε **have got / haven't got, has got / hasn't got**.]
- I **haven't got** long hair. My hair is short.
- 1 Don a girlfriend. Her name is Lisa and she is very pretty.
 - 2 '..... you a brother?'
'No, I a brother but I two sisters.'
 - 3 Laura a red umbrella. Her umbrella is yellow.
 - 4 '..... Cathy a new car?'
'No, her car is old.'
 - 5 Greg and Susan four children – three sons and a daughter.

9 Look at the table and fill in: is / isn't, are / aren't, have / haven't, has / hasn't.
 [Κοίταξε τον πίνακα και βάλε: **is / isn't, are / aren't, have / haven't, has / hasn't.**]

			
Carla	Sam	Tony	Emma
Spain 	England 	Italy 	England 
30	44	19	30

Carla **isn't** from England. She **is** from Spain.

- Sam and Emma from England. They blonde hair.
- Emma brown eyes. Her eyes blue.
- Tony 30 years old. He 19.
- Carla long dark hair and brown eyes.
- Carla and Emma 44. They 30.
- Sam and Tony long hair. They short hair.

10 Answer the questions about yourself.

[Απάντησε στις ερωτήσεις για τον εαυτό σου.]

- How old are you?
.....
- Where are you from?
.....
- Who is your best friend?
.....
- How old is he / she?
.....
- What colour hair and eyes have you got?
.....
- What colour hair and eyes has your best friend got?
.....
- Have you got a car?
.....
- Has your best friend got a car?
.....

11 Fill in a or an.

[Βάλε **a** ή **an**.]

- book
- umbrella
- euro
- house
- computer
- omelette
- hour
- radio
- university
- email

12 Choose the correct answer.

[Διάλεξε τη σωστή απάντηση.]

- Peter and Anna at home?
 a Are b Is
- My father is
 a teacher b a teacher
- 'Have they got a dog?'
 'No, they'
 a haven't b haven't got
- My friend and I from Athens.
 a am b are
- Poland is European country.
 a an b a
- They netbooks.
 a hasn't got b haven't got
- 'Where is Athens?'
 '..... in Greece.'
 a It is b She is
- 'Is your brother tall?'
 'Yes,'
 a he's b he is
- Have you got ?
 a a mobile phone b mobile phone
- My parents at work now.
 a they are b are

PRACTICAL ENGLISH FOR ADULTS is a two-book series which has been specially designed for adult learners with a basic knowledge of the language. Starting with simple structures, learners will gradually develop their reading, speaking, listening and writing skills, enabling them to use English naturally and effectively in everyday situations.

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